

## Message Text

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ACTION AF-08

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 IO-13 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04  
H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01  
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R 011453Z APR 77  
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3362  
INFO AMCONSUL ASMARA  
AMEMBASSY JIDDA  
AMEMBASSY SANA  
AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV  
US MISSION USUN NY 1999

C O N F I D E N T I A L ADDIS ABABA 1990

DEPARTMENT PASS OAU COLLECTIVE

E.O. 11652: GDS  
TAGS: OAU ECA ET PORG  
SUBJ: MENGISTU MEETS WITH OAU AND ECA LEADERS

REF: A) ADDIS ABABA 1796 (NOTAL), B) ADDIS ABABA 1907  
(NOTAL)

SUMMARY: APRIL 1 ETHIOPIAN HERALD REPORTED MEETINGS BETWEEN  
ETHIOPIAN HEAD OF STATE, LT. COL. MENGISTU HAILE-MARIAM,  
AND ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY (OAU AND ECA  
LEADERS ON SITUATION IN ETHIOPIA, STATING PREVIOUS REGIME  
DENIED BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS EVER SINCE RETURN OF FORMER  
KING AFTER FASCIST INVASION. IN EPMG'S CONTINUING POLITICAL  
DIPLOMATIC EFFORT MENGISTU RAISED PROBLEM CREATED BY IMPERIAL-  
ISTS IN RED SEA REGION, FEUDAL AND ARISTOCRATIC  
ELEMENTS ORGANIZED THROUGH THE SUDAN, FUTURE INDEPENDENCE  
OF DJIBOUTI, AND CURRENT ROUNDTABLE CONFERNECE IN ACCRA.  
ETEKI RESPONDED THAT ETHIOPAIN REVOLUTION IS VICTORY FOR ALL  
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OPPRESSED PEOPLES AND ADDED HE PLEASED WELL-BEING AND  
WELFARE OF DIPLOMATS IN ETHIOPIA BEING WELL PROTECTED.  
ETEKI ALSO NOTED INTERFERNECE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF  
ANOTHER COUNTRY FORBIDDEN BY OAU CHARTER. HE EXPRESSED  
HOPE FOR CURRENT ACCRA CONFERENCE AND SAID "THE TIME HAS  
TNOW COME FOR A DISCUSSION AT OAU  
LEVEL OF PROBLEM IN

THE RED SEA REGION." DR. ADEDEJI EXPRESSED THANKS FOR CARE AND PROTECTION EXTENDED BY ETHIOPIANS TO DIPLOMATS ASSIGNED HERE. END SUMMARY.

1. IN CONTINUING ETHIOPIAN EFFORT TO GAIN SUPPORT FOR ITS POSITIONS IN THE HORN OF AFRICA, PMAC CHAIRMAN MENGISTU HELD TALKS WITH OAU SEC GEN ETEKI AND ECA EXEC SEC ADEDEJI, MARCH 31. APRIL 1 HERALD REPORTED MENGISTU BRIEFED BOTH LEADERS ON PROGRESS OF ETHIOPIAN REVOLUTION AND CONTENTED HOW VICTORIES OF REVOLUTION NOT ONLY FOR ETHIOPIAN PEOPLE BUT FOR PEOPLE OF AFRICA, NON-ALIGNED, AND THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES. IN DISCUSSING MACHINATIONS OF IMPERIALISTS, MENGISTU REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO PROBLEM CREATED IN RED SEA REGION BY IMPERIALISTS. HE NOTED REACTIONARY ARAB COUNTRIES NOW ENGAGED IN CONSPIRACY DESIGNED TO HINDER GULL AND COMPLETE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF ETHIOPIA. HE ADDED REACTIONARY ARAB COUNTRIES, IN COLLABORATION WITH INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISTS, HAVE THROUGH THE SUDAN, ORGANIZED FEUDAL AND ARISTOCRATIC ELEMENTS ALREADY DRIVEN OUT OF ETHIOPIA. TURNING TO DJIBOUTI, MENGISTU STATED THERE THOSE WHO WANT DJIBOUTI UNITED WITH ETHIOPIA BUT ETHIOPIA FULLY SUPPORTED POLITICAL STRUGGLE OF DJIBOUTI NATIONALIST FOR INDEPENDENCE. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THIS POSITION WOULD BE EXPLAINED AT ACCRA ROUND-TABLE CONFERENCE.

2. IN HIS TURN, OAU SEC GEN ETEKI REPORTEDLY STATED ETHIOPIAN REVOLUTION IS VICTORY FOR ALL OPPRESSED  
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PEOPLES OF WORLD. HE CONTINUED, ALTHOUGH ETHIOPIA EXPERIENCING CERTAIN PROBLEMS AS RESULT OF REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS, PLEASED WELL-BEING AND WELFARE OF DIPLOMATS IN COUNTRY WELL PROTECTED. ETEKI STATED HE HAS BEEN MAKING EFFORT TO HELP IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN ETHIOPIA AND HER NEIGHBORS (READ SUDAN AND SOMALIA) AND REITERATED OAU CHARTER FORBIDS INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANOTHER COUNTRY. CONCERNING ACCRA ROUND-TABLE CONFERENCE, ETEKI STATED IT OPPORTUNITY FOR AFRICANS TO IRON OUT THEIR DIFFERENCES AND OVERCOME SABOTAGE WHICH IMPERIALIST WEAVING TO PREVENT DJIBOUTI'S MARCH TO FULL INDEPENDENCE. SURPRISINGLY, AND NO DOUBT TO ETHIOPIA'S BENEFIT IN LIGHT OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, ETEKI SAID "TIME HAS NOW COME FOR DISCUSSIONS AT OAU LEVEL OF PROBLEM IN RED SEA REGION". PER-FUNCTORILY, ECA EXEC SEC ADEDEJI REPORTED TO HAVE EXPRESSED THANKS FOR CARE AND PROTECTION EXTENDED BY ETHIOPIANS TO DIPLOMATS.

3. COMMENT: SUCCESSION OF MEETINGS BETWEEN HIGHEST LEVELS OF ETHIOPIAN GOVERNMENT AND AFRICAN DELEGATIONS HERE, PLUS ETHIOPIAN DELEGATIONS SENT TO WEST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA, CLARLY PART OF MAJOR ETHIOPIAN DIPLOMATIC EFFORT TO GAIN AT LEAST POLITICAL SUPPORT FROM FELLOW AFRICAN COUNTRIES ON ISSUES CURRENTLY MOST CRUCIAL TO ETHIOPIA. THESE ISSUES ARE ERITREA AND PRINCIPAL OF TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, COMING INDEPENDENCE OF DJIBOUTI, AND ETHIOPIA'S CRITICAL NEED FOR CONTINUED ACCESS TO THE RED SEA. IT UNKNOWN WHETHER OAU SEC GEN ETEKI SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF OAU ON RED SEA QUESTION OR WHETHER ETHIOPIA ONLY TRYING TO RAISE ISSUE TO OAU LEVEL. IN ANY CASE IT CLEAR, EFFORT BEING MADE TO BALANCE RECENT ARAB SUPPORTED MEETINGS ON RED SEA SECURITY. WHETHER ETHIOPIA WILL BE SUCCESSFUL IN BALANCING ARAB EFFORTS IN RED SEA REGION NOT YET POSSIBLE TO DETERMINE. WHETHER ETEKI REALLY SAID  
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ETHIOPIAN REVOLUTION WAS VICTORY FOR ALL OPPRESSED PEOPLES IS QUESTIONABLE. LOCAL MEDIA HAVE TENDENCY TO PUT STANDARD SOCIALIST RHETORIC IN MOUTH OF SOME OF MENGISTU'S VISITORS.

TENKEN

NOTE BY OC/T: NOT PASSED OAU COLLECTIVE.

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## Message Attributes

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